

ANNEX II

ANIMAL AND PLANT SPECIES OF COMMUNITY INTEREST WHOSE CONSERVATION REQUIRES THE DESIGNATION OF SPECIAL AREAS OF CONSERVATION

Interpretation

- (a) Annex II follows on from Annex I for the establishment of a consistent network of special areas of conservation.
- (b) The species listed in this Annex are indicated:
- by the name of the species or subspecies, or
 - by all the species belonging to a higher taxon or to a designated part of that taxon.

The abbreviation "spp." after the name of a family or genus designates all the species belonging to that family or genus.

- (c) Symbols

An asterisk (*) before the name of a species indicates that it is a priority species.

Most species listed in this Annex are also listed in Annex IV. Where a species appears in this Annex but does not appear in either Annex IV or Annex V, the species name is followed by the symbol (o); where a species which appears in this Annex also appears in Annex V but does not appear in Annex IV, its name is followed by the symbol (V).

(a) ANIMALS

VERTEBRATES

MAMMALS

INSECTIVORA

Talpidae

Galemys pyrenaicus

CHIROPTERA

Rhinolophidae

Rhinolophus blasii

Rhinolophus euryale

Rhinolophus ferrumequinum

Rhinolophus hipposideros

Rhinolophus mehelyi

Vespertilionidae

Barbastella barbastellus

Miniopterus schreibersi

Myotis bechsteini

Myotis blythii

Myotis capaccinii

Myotis dasycneme

Myotis emarginatus

Myotis myotis

Pteropodidae

Rousettus aegyptiacus

RODENTIA

Sciuridae

- * *Marmota marmota latirostris*
- * *Pteromys volans (Sciuropterus russicus)*
- Spermophilus citellus (Citellus citellus)*
- * *Spermophilus suslicus (Citellus suslicus)*

Castoridae

Castor fiber (except the Estonian, Latvian, Lithuanian, Finnish and Swedish populations)

Microtidae

- Microtus cabreræ*
- * *Microtus oeconomus arenicola*
- * *Microtus oeconomus mehelyi*
- Microtus tatricus*

Zapodidae

Sicista subtilis

CARNIVORA

Canidae

- * *Alopex lagopus*
- * *Canis lupus* (except the Estonian population; Greek populations: only south of the 39th parallel; Spanish populations: only those south of the Duero; Latvian, Lithuanian and Finnish populations).

Ursidae

- * *Ursus arctos* (except the Estonian, Finnish, and Swedish populations)

Mustelidae

- * *Gulo gulo*
- Lutra lutra*
- Mustela eversmannii*
- * *Mustela lutreola*

Felidae

Lynx lynx (except the Estonian, Latvian and Finnish populations)

* *Lynx pardinus*

Phocidae

Halichoerus grypus (V)

* *Monachus monachus*

Phoca hispida bottnica (V)

* *Phoca hispida saimensis*

Phoca vitulina (V)

ARTIODACTYLA

Cervidae

* *Cervus elaphus corsicanus*

Rangifer tarandus fennicus (o)

Bovidae

* *Bison bonasus*

Capra aegagrus (natural populations)

* *Capra pyrenaica pyrenaica*

Ovis gmelini musimon (*Ovis ammon musimon*) (natural populations –
Corsica and Sardinia)

Ovis orientalis ophion (*Ovis gmelini ophion*)

* *Rupicapra pyrenaica ornata* (*Rupicapra rupicapra ornata*)

Rupicapra rupicapra balcanica

* *Rupicapra rupicapra tatica*

CETACEA

Phocoena phocoena

Tursiops truncatus

REPTILES

CHELONIA (TESTUDINES)

Testudinidae

Testudo graeca

Testudo hermanni

Testudo marginata

Cheloniidae

* *Caretta caretta*

* *Chelonia mydas*

Emydidae

Emys orbicularis

Mauremys caspica

Mauremys leprosa

SAURIA

Lacertidae

Lacerta bonnali (Lacerta monticola)

Lacerta monticola

Lacerta schreiberi

Gallotia galloti insulanagae

* *Gallotia simonyi*

Podarcis lilfordi

Podarcis pityusensis

Scincidae

Chalcides simonyi (Chalcides occidentalis)

Gekkonidae

Phyllodactylus europaeus

OPHIDIA (SERPENTES)

Colubridae

- * *Coluber cypriensis*
- Elaphe quatuorlineata*
- Elaphe situla*
- * *Natrix natrix cypriaca*

Viperidae

- * *Macrovipera schweizeri* (*Vipera lebetina schweizeri*)
- Vipera ursinii* (except *Vipera ursinii rakosiensis*)
- * *Vipera ursinii rakosiensis*

AMPHIBIANS

CAUDATA

Salamandridae

- Chioglossa lusitanica*
- Mertensiella luschani* (*Salamandra luschani*)
- * *Salamandra aurorae* (*Salamandra atra aurorae*)
- Salamandrina terdigitata*
- Triturus carnifex* (*Triturus cristatus carnifex*)
- Triturus cristatus* (*Triturus cristatus cristatus*)
- Triturus dobrogicus* (*Triturus cristatus dobrogicus*)
- Triturus karelinii* (*Triturus cristatus karelinii*)
- Triturus montandoni*

Proteidae

- * *Proteus anguinus*

Plethodontidae

- Hydromantes* (*Speleomantes*) *ambrosii*
- Hydromantes* (*Speleomantes*) *flavus*
- Hydromantes* (*Speleomantes*) *genei*

Hydromantes (Speleomantes) imperialis
Hydromantes (Speleomantes) strinatii
Hydromantes (Speleomantes) supramontes

ANURA

Discoglossidae

* *Alytes muletensis*
Bombina bombina
Bombina variegata
Discoglossus galganoi (including *Discoglossus "jeanneae"*)
Discoglossus montalentii
Discoglossus sardus

Ranidae

Rana latastei

Pelobatidae

* *Pelobates fuscus insubricus*

FISH

PETROMYZONIFORMES

Petromyzonidae

Eudontomyzon spp. (o)
Lampetra fluviatilis (V) (except the Finnish and Swedish populations)
Lampetra planeri (o) (except the Estonian, Finnish, and Swedish populations)
Lethenteron zanandreaei (V)
Petromyzon marinus (o) (except the Swedish populations)

ACIPENSERIFORMES

Acipenseridae

* *Acipenser naccarii*

* *Acipenser sturio*

CLUPEIFORMES

Clupeidae

Alosa spp. (V)

SALMONIFORMES

Salmonidae

Hucho hucho (natural populations) (V)

Salmo macrostigma (o)

Salmo marmoratus (o)

Salmo salar (only in fresh water) (V) (except the Finnish populations)

Coregonidae

* *Coregonus oxyrhynchus* (anadromous populations in certain sectors of the North Sea)

Umbridae

Umbra krameri (o)

CYPRINIFORMES

Cyprinidae

Alburnus albidus (o) (*Alburnus vulturius*)

Anaocypris hispanica

Aspius aspius (V) (except the Finnish populations)

Barbus comiza (V)

Barbus meridionalis (V)

Barbus plebejus (V)
Chalcalburnus chalcoides (o)
Chondrostoma genei (o)
Chondrostoma lusitanicum (o)
Chondrostoma polylepis (o) (including *C. willkommi*)
Chondrostoma soetta (o)
Chondrostoma toxostoma (o)
Gobio albipinnatus (o)
Gobio kessleri (o)
Gobio uranoscopus (o)
Iberocypris palaciosi (o)
* *Ladigesocypris ghigii* (o)
Leuciscus lucumonis (o)
Leuciscus souffia (o)
Pelecus cultratus (V)
Phoxinellus spp. (o)
* *Phoxinus percnurus*
Rhodeus sericeus amarus (o)
Rutilus pigus (V)
Rutilus rubilio (o)
Rutilus arcasii (o)
Rutilus macrolepidotus (o)
Rutilus lemmingii (o)
Rutilus frisii meidingeri (V)
Rutilus alburnoides (o)
Scardinius graecus (o)

Cobitidae

Cobitis elongata (o)
Cobitis taenia (o) (except the Finnish populations)
Cobitis trichonica (o)
Misgurnus fossilis (o)
Sabanejewia aurata (o)

Sabanejewia larvata (o) (*Cobitis larvata* and *Cobitis conspersa*)

SILURIFORMES

Siluridae

Silurus aristotelis (V)

ATHERINIFORMES

Cyprinodontidae

Aphanius iberus (o)

Aphanius fasciatus (o)

* *Valencia hispanica*

* *Valencia letourneuxi* (*Valencia hispanica*)

PERCIFORMES

Percidae

Gymnocephalus baloni

Gymnocephalus schraetzer (V)

Zingel spp. ((o) except *Zingel asper* and *Zingel zingel* (V))

Gobiidae

Knipowitschia (*Padogobius*) *panizzae* (o)

Padogobius nigricans (o)

Pomatoschistus canestrini (o)

SCORPAENIFORMES

Cottidae

Cottus gobio (o) (except the Finnish populations)

Cottus petiti (o)

INVERTEBRATES

ARTHROPODS

CRUSTACEA

Decapoda

Austropotamobius pallipes (V)

* *Austropotamobius torrentium* (V)

Isopoda

* *Armadillidium ghardalamensis*

INSECTA

Coleoptera

Agathidium pulchellum (o)

Bolbelasmus unicornis

Boros schneideri (o)

Buprestis splendens

Carabus hampei

Carabus hungaricus

* *Carabus menetriesi pacholei*

* *Carabus olympiae*

Carabus variolosus

Carabus zawadzskii

Cerambyx cerdo

Corticaria planula (o)

Cucujus cinnaberinus

Dorcadion fulvum cervae

Duvalius gebhardti

Duvalius hungaricus

Dytiscus latissimus

Graphoderus bilineatus
Leptodirus hochenwarti
Limoniscus violaceus (o)
Lucanus cervus (o)
Macroplea pubipennis (o)
Mesosa myops (o)
Morimus funereus (o)
* *Osmoderma eremita*
Oxyporus mannerheimii (o)
Pilemia tigrina
* *Phryganophilus ruficollis*
Probaticus subrugosus
Propomacrus cypriacus
* *Pseudogaurotina excellens*
Pseudoseriscius cameroni
Pytho kolwensis
Rhysodes sulcatus (o)
* *Rosalia alpina*
Stephanopachys linearis (o)
Stephanopachys substriatus (o)
Xyletinus tremulicola (o)

Hemiptera

Aradus angularis (o)

Lepidoptera

Agriades glandon aquilo (o)
Arytrura musculus
* *Callimorpha (Euplagia, Panaxia) quadripunctaria* (o)
Catopta thrips
Chondrosoma fiduciarium
Clossiana improba (o)
Coenonympha oedippus
Colias myrmidone

Cucullia mixta
Dioszeghyana schmidtii
Erannis ankeraria
Erebia calcaria
Erebia christi
Erebia medusa polaris (o)
Eriogaster catax
Euphydryas (Eurodryas, Hypodryas) aurinia (o)
Glyphipterix loricatella
Gortyna borelii lunata
Graellsia isabellae (V)
Hesperia comma catena (o)
Hypodryas maturna
Leptidea morsei
Lignyopectera fumidaria
Lycaena dispar
Lycaena helle
Maculinea nausithous
Maculinea teleius
Melanargia arge
* *Nymphalis vaualbum*
Papilio hospiton
Phyllometra culminaria
Plebicula golgus
Polymixis rufocincta isolata
Polyommatus eroides
Xestia borealis (o)
Xestia brunneopicta (o)
* *Xylomoia strix*

Mantodea

Apteromantis aptera

Odonata

Coenagrion hylas (o)
Coenagrion mercuriale (o)
Coenagrion ornatum (o)
Cordulegaster heros
Cordulegaster trinacriae
Gomphus graslinii
Leucorrhinia pectoralis
Lindenia tetraphylla
Macromia splendens
Ophiogomphus cecilia
Oxygastra curtisii

Orthoptera

Baetica ustulata
Brachytrupes megacephalus
Isophya costata
Isophya stysi
Myrmecophilus baronii
Odontopodisma rubripes
Paracaloptenus caloptenoides
Pholidoptera transsylvanica
Stenobothrus (Stenobothrodes) eurasius

ARACHNIDA

Pseudoscorpiones

Anthrenochernes stellae (o)

MOLLUSCS

GASTROPODA

Anisus vorticulus
Caseolus calculus
Caseolus commixta
Caseolus sphaerula
Chilostoma banaticum
Discula leacockiana
Discula tabellata
Discus guerinianus
Elona quimperiana
Geomalacus maculosus
Geomitra moniziana
Gibbula nivosa
** Helicopsis striata austriaca (o)*
Hygromia kovacsi
Idiomela (Helix) subplicata
Lampedusa imitatrix
** Lampedusa melitensis*
Leiostyla abbreviata
Leiostyla cassida
Leiostyla corneocostata
Leiostyla gibba
Leiostyla lamellosa
** Paladilhia hungarica*
Sadleriana pannonica
Theodoxus transversalis
Vertigo angustior (o)
Vertigo genesii (o)
Vertigo geyeri (o)
Vertigo moulinsiana (o)

BIVALVIA

Unionoida

Margaritifera durrovensis (Margaritifera margaritifera) (V)

Margaritifera margaritifera (V)

Unio crassus

Dreissenidae

Congeria kusceri

(b) *PLANTS*

PTERIDOPHYTA

ASPLENIACEAE

Asplenium jahandiezii (Litard.) Rouy

Asplenium adulterinum Milde

BLECHNACEAE

Woodwardia radicans (L.) Sm.

DICKSONIACEAE

Culcita macrocarpa C. Presl

DRYOPTERIDACEAE

Diplazium sibiricum (Turcz. ex Kunze) Kurata

* *Dryopteris corleyi* Fraser-Jenk.

Dryopteris fragans (L.) Schott

HYMENOPHYLLACEAE

Trichomanes speciosum Willd.

ISOETACEAE

Isoetes boryana Durieu

Isoetes malinverniana Ces. & De Not.

MARSILEACEAE

Marsilea batardae Launert

Marsilea quadrifolia L.

Marsilea strigosa Willd.

OPHIOGLOSSACEAE

Botrychium simplex Hitchc.

Ophioglossum polyphyllum A. Braun

GYMNOSPERMAE

PINACEAE

* *Abies nebrodensis* (Lojac.) Mattei

ANGIOSPERMAE

ALISMATACEAE

* *Alisma wahlenbergii* (Holmberg) Juz.

Caldesia parnassifolia (L.) Parl.

Luronium natans (L.) Raf.

AMARYLLIDACEAE

Leucojum nicaeense Ard.

Narcissus asturiensis (Jordan) Pugsley

Narcissus calcicola Mendonça

Narcissus cyclamineus DC.

Narcissus fernandesii G. Pedro

Narcissus humilis (Cav.) Traub

* *Narcissus nevadensis* Pugsley

Narcissus pseudonarcissus L. subsp. *nobilis* (Haw.) A. Fernandes

Narcissus scaberulus Henriq.

Narcissus triandrus L. subsp. *capax* (Salisb.) D. A. Webb.

Narcissus viridiflorus Schousboe

ASCLEPIADACEAE

Vincetoxicum pannonicum (Borhidi) Holub

BORAGINACEAE

- * *Anchusa crispa* Viv.
- Echium russicum* J.F.Gemlin
- * *Lithodora nitida* (H. Ern) R. Fernandes
- Myosotis lusitanica* Schuster
- Myosotis rehsteineri* Wartm.
- Myosotis retusifolia* R. Afonso
- Omphalodes kuzinskyanae* Willk.
- * *Omphalodes littoralis* Lehm.
- * *Onosma tornensis* Javorka
- Solenanthus albanicus* (Degen & al.) Degen & Baldacci
- * *Symphytum cycladense* Pawl.

CAMPANULACEAE

- Adenophora lilifolia* (L.) Ledeb.
- Asyneuma giganteum* (Boiss.) Bornm.
- * *Campanula bohemica* Hruby
- * *Campanula gelida* Kovanda
- * *Campanula sabatia* De Not.
- * *Campanula serrata* (Kit.) Hendrych
- Campanula zoysii* Wulfen
- Jasione crispa* (Pourret) Samp. subsp. *serpentinica* Pinto da Silva
- Jasione lusitanica* A. DC.

CARYOPHYLLACEAE

- Arenaria ciliata* L. subsp. *pseudofrigida* Ostenf. & O.C. Dahl
- Arenaria humifusa* Wahlenberg
- * *Arenaria nevadensis* Boiss. & Reuter
- Arenaria provincialis* Chater & Halliday
- * *Cerastium alsinifolium* Tausch
- Cerastium dinaricum* G.Beck & Szysz.
- Dianthus arenarius* L. subsp. *arenarius*

- * *Dianthus arenarius* subsp. *bohemicus* (Novak) O.Schwarz
- Dianthus cintramus* Boiss. & Reuter subsp. *cintramus* Boiss. & Reuter
- * *Dianthus diutinus* Kit.
- * *Dianthus lumnitzeri* Wiesb.
- Dianthus marizii* (Samp.) Samp.
- * *Dianthus moravicus* Kovanda
- * *Dianthus nitidus* Waldst. et Kit.
- Dianthus plumarius* subsp. *regis-stephani* (Rapcs.) Baksay
- Dianthus rupicola* Biv.
- * *Gypsophila papillosa* P. Porta
- Herniaria algarvica* Chaudhri
- * *Herniaria latifolia* Lapeyr. subsp. *litardierei* Gamis
- Herniaria lusitanica* (Chaudhri) subsp. *berlengiana* Chaudhri
- Herniaria maritima* Link
- * *Minuartia smejkalii* Dvorakova
- Moehringia lateriflora* (L.) Fenzl.
- Moehringia tommasinii* Marches.
- Moehringia villosa* (Wulfen) Fenzl
- Petrocoptis grandiflora* Rothm.
- Petrocoptis montsicciana* O. Bolos & Rivas Mart.
- Petrocoptis pseudoviscosa* Fernandez Casas
- Silene furcata* Rafin. subsp. *angustiflora* (Rupr.) Walters
- * *Silene hicesiae* Brullo & Signorello
- Silene hifacensis* Rouy ex Willk.
- * *Silene holzmanii* Heldr. ex Boiss.
- Silene longicilia* (Brot.) Otth.
- Silene mariana* Pau
- * *Silene orphanidis* Boiss
- * *Silene rothmaleri* Pinto da Silva
- * *Silene velutina* Pourret ex Loisel.

CHENOPODIACEAE

- * *Bassia (Kochia) saxicola* (Guss.) A. J. Scott
- * *Cremnophyton lanfrancoi* Brullo et Pavone
- * *Salicornia veneta* Pignatti & Lausi

CISTACEAE

- Cistus palhinhae* Ingram
- Halimium verticillatum* (Brot.) Sennen
- Helianthemum alypoides* Losa & Rivas Goday
- Helianthemum caput-felis* Boiss.
- * *Tuberaria major* (Willk.) Pinto da Silva & Rozeira

COMPOSITAE

- * *Anthemis glaberrima* (Rech. f.) Greuter
- Artemisia campestris* L. subsp. *bottnica* A.N. Lundström ex Kindb.
- * *Artemisia granatensis* Boiss.
- * *Artemisia laciniata* Willd.
- Artemisia oelandica* (Besser) Komaror
- * *Artemisia pancicii* (Janka) Ronn.
- * *Aster pyrenaicus* Desf. ex DC
- * *Aster sorrentinii* (Tod) Lojac.
- Carlina onopordifolia* Besser
- * *Carduus myriacanthus* Salzm. ex DC.
- * *Centaurea alba* L. subsp. *heldreichii* (Halacsy) Dostal
- * *Centaurea alba* L. subsp. *princeps* (Boiss. & Heldr.) Gugler
- * *Centaurea akamantis* T.Georgiadis & G.Chatzykiariakou
- * *Centaurea attica* Nyman subsp. *megarensis* (Halacsy & Hayek) Dostal
- * *Centaurea balearica* J. D. Rodriguez
- * *Centaurea borjae* Valdes-Berm. & Rivas Goday
- * *Centaurea citricolor* Font Quer
- Centaurea corymbosa* Pourret
- Centaurea gadorensis* G. Blanca

- * *Centaurea horrida* Badaro
- * *Centaurea kalambakensis* Freyn & Sint.
- Centaurea kartschiana* Scop.
- * *Centaurea lactiflora* Halacsy
- Centaurea micrantha* Hoffmanns. & Link subsp. *herminii* (Rouy) Dostál
- * *Centaurea niederi* Heldr.
- * *Centaurea peucedanifolia* Boiss. & Orph.
- * *Centaurea pinnata* Pau
- Centaurea pulvinata* (G. Blanca) G. Blanca
- Centaurea rothmalerana* (Arènes) Dostál
- Centaurea vicentina* Mariz
- Cirsium brachycephalum* Juratzka
- * *Crepis crocifolia* Boiss. & Heldr.
- Crepis granatensis* (Willk.) B. Blanca & M. Cueto
- Crepis pusilla* (Sommier) Merxmüller
- Crepis tectorum* L. subsp. *nigrescens*
- Erigeron frigidus* Boiss. ex DC.
- * *Helichrysum melitense* (Pignatti) Brullo et al
- Hymenostemma pseudanthemis* (Kunze) Willd.
- Hyoseris frutescens* Brullo et Pavone
- * *Jurinea cyanoides* (L.) Reichenb.
- * *Jurinea fontqueri* Cuatrec.
- * *Lamyropsis microcephala* (Moris) Dittrich & Greuter
- Leontodon microcephalus* (Boiss. ex DC.) Boiss.
- Leontodon boryi* Boiss.
- * *Leontodon siculus* (Guss.) Finch & Sell
- Leuzea longifolia* Hoffmanns. & Link
- Ligularia sibirica* (L.) Cass.
- * *Palaeocyanus crassifolius* (Bertoloni) Dostal
- Santolina impressa* Hoffmanns. & Link
- Santolina semidentata* Hoffmanns. & Link
- Saussurea alpina* subsp. *esthonica* (Baer ex Rupr) Kupffer

* *Senecio elodes* Boiss. ex DC.

Senecio jacobea L. subsp. *gotlandicus* (Neuman) Sterner

Senecio nevadensis Boiss. & Reuter

* *Serratula lycopifolia* (Vill.) A.Kern

Tephrosieris longifolia (Jacq.) Griseb et Schenk subsp. *moravica*

CONVOLVULACEAE

* *Convolvulus argyrothamnus* Greuter

* *Convolvulus fernandesii* Pinto da Silva & Teles

CRUCIFERAE

Alyssum pyrenaicum Lapeyr.

* *Arabis kennedyae* Meikle

Arabis sadina (Samp.) P. Cout.

Arabis scopoliana Boiss

* *Biscutella neustriaca* Bonnet

Biscutella vincentina (Samp.) Rothm.

Boleum asperum (Pers.) Desvaux

Brassica glabrescens Poldini

Brassica hilarionis Post

Brassica insularis Moris

* *Brassica macrocarpa* Guss.

Braya linearis Rouy

* *Cochlearia polonica* E. Fröhlich

* *Cochlearia tatrae* Borbas

* *Coincya rupestris* Rouy

* *Coronopus navasii* Pau

Crambe tataria Sebeok

Diplotaxis ibicensis (Pau) Gomez-Campo

* *Diplotaxis siettiana* Maire

Diplotaxis vicentina (P. Cout.) Rothm.

Draba cacuminum Elis Ekman

Draba cinerea Adams

Erucastrum palustre (Pirona) Vis.

* *Erysimum pieninicum* (Zapal.) Pawl.

* *Iberis arbuscula* Runemark

Iberis procumbens Lange subsp. *microcarpa* Franco & Pinto da Silva

* *Jonopsidium acaule* (Desf.) Reichenb.

Jonopsidium savianum (Caruel) Ball ex Arcang.

Rhynchosinapis erucastrum (L.) Dandy ex Clapham subsp. *cintrana*

(Coutinho) Franco & P. Silva (*Coincya cintrana* (P. Cout.) Pinto da Silva)

Sisymbrium cavanillesianum Valdes & Castroviejo

Sisymbrium supinum L.

Thlaspi jankae A.Kern.

CYPERACEAE

Carex holostoma Drejer

* *Carex panormitana* Guss.

Eleocharis carniolica Koch

DIOSCOREACEAE

* *Borderea chouardii* (Gaussen) Heslot

DROSERACEAE

Aldrovanda vesiculosa L.

ELATINACEAE

Elatine gussonei (Sommier) Brullo et al

ERICACEAE

Rhododendron luteum Sweet

EUPHORBIACEAE

* *Euphorbia margalidiana* Kuhbier & Lewejohann
Euphorbia transtagana Boiss.

GENTIANACEAE

* *Centaurium rigualii* Esteve
* *Centaurium somedanum* Lainz
Gentiana ligustica R. de Vilm. & Chopinet
Gentianella anglica (Pugsley) E. F. Warburg
* *Gentianella bohemica* Skalicky

GERANIACEAE

* *Erodium astragaloides* Boiss. & Reuter
Erodium paularense Fernandez-Gonzalez & Izco
* *Erodium rupicola* Boiss.

GLOBULARIACEAE

* *Globularia stygia* Orph. ex Boiss.

GRAMINEAE

Arctagrostis latifolia (R. Br.) Griseb.
Arctophila fulva (Trin.) N. J. Anderson
Avenula hackelii (Henriq.) Holub
Bromus grossus Desf. ex DC.
Calamagrostis chalybaea (Laest.) Fries
Cinna latifolia (Trev.) Griseb.
Coleanthus subtilis (Tratt.) Seidl
Festuca brigantina (Markgr.-Dannenb.) Markgr.-Dannenb.
Festuca duriotagana Franco & R. Afonso
Festuca elegans Boiss.
Festuca henriquesii Hack.
Festuca summilusitana Franco & R. Afonso
Gaudinia hispanica Stace & Tutin

Holcus setiglumis Boiss. & Reuter subsp. *duriensis* Pinto da Silva

Micropyropsis tuberosa Romero - Zarco & Cabezudo

* *Poa riphaea* (Ascher et Graebner) Fritsch

Pseudarrhenatherum pallens (Link) J. Holub

Puccinellia phryganodes (Trin.) Scribner + Merr.

Puccinellia pungens (Pau) Paunero

* *Stipa austroitalica* Martinovsky

* *Stipa bavarica* Martinovsky & H. Scholz

* *Stipa styriaca* Martinovsky

* *Stipa veneta* Moraldo

* *Stipa zalesskii* Wilensky

Trisetum subalpestre (Hartman) Neuman

GROSSULARIACEAE

* *Ribes sardoum* Martelli

HIPPURIDACEAE

Hippuris tetraphylla L. Fil.

HYPERICACEAE

* *Hypericum aciferum* (Greuter) N.K.B. Robson

IRIDACEAE

Crocus cyprius Boiss. et Kotschy

Crocus hartmannianus Holmboe

Gladiolus palustris Gaud.

Iris aphylla L. subsp. *hungarica* Hegi

Iris humilis Georgi subsp. *arenaria* (Waldst. et Kit.) A. et D. Löve

JUNCACEAE

Juncus valvatus Link

Luzula arctica Blytt

LABIATAE

- Dracocephalum austriacum* L.
* *Micromeria taygetea* P. H. Davis
Nepeta dirphya (Boiss.) Heldr. ex Halacsy
* *Nepeta sphaciotica* P. H. Davis
Origanum dictamnus L.
Phlomis brevibracteata Turril
Phlomis cypria Post
Salvia veneris Hedge
Sideritis cypria Post
Sideritis incana subsp. *glauca* (Cav.) Malagarriga
Sideritis javalambrensis Pau
Sideritis serrata Cav. ex Lag.
Teucrium lepicephalum Pau
Teucrium turredanum Losa & Rivas Goday
* *Thymus camphoratus* Hoffmanns. & Link
Thymus carnosus Boiss.
* *Thymus lotocephalus* G. López & R. Morales (*Thymus cephalotos* L.)

LEGUMINOSAE

- Anthyllis hystrix* Cardona, Contandr. & E. Sierra
* *Astragalus algarbiensis* Coss. ex Bunge
* *Astragalus aquilanus* Anzalone
Astragalus centralpinus Braun-Blanquet
* *Astragalus macrocarpus* DC. subsp. *lefkarensis*
* *Astragalus maritimus* Moris
Astragalus tremolsianus Pau
* *Astragalus verrucosus* Moris
* *Cytisus aeolicus* Guss. ex Lindl.
Genista dorycnifolia Font Quer
Genista holopetala (Fleischm. ex Koch) Baldacci
Melilotus segetalis (Brot.) Ser. subsp. *fallax* Franco

- * *Ononis hackelii* Lange
- Trifolium saxatile* All.
- * *Vicia bifoliolata* J.D. Rodriguez

LENTIBULARIACEAE

- * *Pinguicula crystallina* Sm.
- Pinguicula nevadensis* (Lindb.) Casper

LILIACEAE

- Allium grosii* Font Quer
- * *Androcymbium rechingeri* Greuter
- * *Asphodelus bento-rainhae* P. Silva
- * *Chionodoxa lochia* Meikle in Kew Bull.
- Colchicum arenarium* Waldst. et Kit.
- Hyacinthoides vicentina* (Hoffmans. & Link) Rothm.
- * *Muscari gussonei* (Parl.) Tod.
- Scilla litardierei* Breist.
- * *Scilla morrisii* Meikle
- Tulipa cypria* Stapf

LINACEAE

- * *Linum dolomiticum* Borbas
- * *Linum muelleri* Moris (*Linum maritimum muelleri*)

LYTHRACEAE

- * *Lythrum flexuosum* Lag.

MALVACEAE

- Kosteletzkya pentacarpos* (L.) Ledeb.

NAJADACEAE

Najas flexilis (Willd.) Rostk. & W.L. Schmidt

Najas tenuissima (A. Braun) Magnus

ORCHIDACEAE

Anacamptis urvilleana Sommier et Caruana Gatto

Calypso bulbosa L.

* *Cephalanthera cucullata* Boiss. & Heldr.

Cypripedium calceolus L.

Gymnigritella runei Teppner & Klein

Himantoglossum adriaticum Baumann

Himantoglossum caprinum (Bieb.) V.Koch

Liparis loeselii (L.) Rich.

* *Ophrys kotschyi* H.Fleischm. et Soo

* *Ophrys lunulata* Parl.

Ophrys melitensis (Salkowski) J et P Devillers-Terschuren

Platanthera obtusata (Pursh) subsp. *oligantha* (Turez.) Hulten

OROBANCHACEAE

Orobanche densiflora Salzmann ex Reuter in DC.

PAEONIACEAE

Paeonia cambessedesii (Willk.) Willk.

Paeonia clusii F.C. Stern subsp. *rhodia* (Stearn) Tzanoudakis

Paeonia officinalis L. subsp. *banatica* (Rachel) Soo

Paeonia parnassica Tzanoudakis

PALMAE

Phoenix theophrasti Greuter

PAPAVERACEAE

- Corydalis gotlandica* Lidén
Papaver laestadianum (Nordh.) Nordh.
Papaver radicum Rottb. subsp. *hyperboreum* Nordh.

PLANTAGINACEAE

- Plantago algarbiensis* Sampaio (*Plantago bracteosa* (Willk.) G. Sampaio)
Plantago almogravensis Franco

PLUMBAGINACEAE

- Armeria berlengensis* Daveau
* *Armeria helodes* Martini & Pold
Armeria neglecta Girard
Armeria pseudarmeria (Murray) Mansfeld
* *Armeria rouyana* Daveau
Armeria soleirolii (Duby) Godron
Armeria velutina Welw. ex Boiss. & Reuter
Limonium dodartii (Girard) O. Kuntze subsp. *lusitanicum* (Daveau) Franco
* *Limonium insulare* (Beg. & Landi) Arrig. & Diana
Limonium lanceolatum (Hoffmans. & Link) Franco
Limonium multiflorum Erben
* *Limonium pseudolaetum* Arrig. & Diana
* *Limonium strictissimum* (Salzmann) Arrig.

POLYGONACEAE

- Persicaria foliosa* (H. Lindb.) Kitag.
Polygonum praelongum Coode & Cullen
Rumex rupestris Le Gall

PRIMULACEAE

- Androsace mathildae* Levier
Androsace pyrenaica Lam.

* *Cyclamen fatrense* Halda et Sojak

* *Primula apennina* Widmer

Primula carniolica Jacq.

Primula nutans Georgi

Primula palinuri Petagna

Primula scandinavica Bruun

Soldanella villosa Darracq.

RANUNCULACEAE

* *Aconitum corsicum* Gay (*Aconitum napellus* subsp. *corsicum*)

Aconitum firmum (Reichenb.) Neilr subsp. *moravicum* Skalicky

Adonis distorta Ten.

Aquilegia bertolonii Schott

Aquilegia kitaibelii Schott

* *Aquilegia pyrenaica* D.C. subsp. *cazorlensis* (Heywood) Galiano

* *Consolida samia* P.H. Davis

* *Delphinium caseyi* B.L.Burt

Pulsatilla grandis Wenderoth

Pulsatilla patens (L.) Miller

* *Pulsatilla pratensis* (L.) Miller subsp. *hungarica* Soo

* *Pulsatilla slavica* G.Reuss.

* *Pulsatilla subslavica* Futak ex Goliasova

Pulsatilla vulgaris Hill. subsp. *gotlandica* (Johanss.) Zaemelis & Paegle

Ranunculus kykkoensis Meikle

Ranunculus lapponicus L.

* *Ranunculus weyleri* Mares

RESEDACEAE

* *Reseda decursiva* Forssk.

ROSACEAE

- Agrimonia pilosa* Ledebour
- Potentilla delphinensis* Gren. & Godron
- * *Pyrus magyarica* Terpo
- Sorbus teodorii* Liljefors

RUBIACEAE

- Galium cracoviense* Ehrend.
- * *Galium litorale* Guss.
- * *Galium sudeticum* Tausch
- * *Galium viridiflorum* Boiss. & Reuter

SALICACEAE

- Salix salvifolia* Brot. subsp. *australis* Franco

SANTALACEAE

- Thesium ebracteatum* Hayne

SAXIFRAGACEAE

- Saxifraga berica* (Beguinot) D.A. Webb
- Saxifraga florulenta* Moretti
- Saxifraga hirculus* L.
- Saxifraga osloënsis* Knaben
- Saxifraga tombeanensis* Boiss. ex Engl.

SCROPHULARIACEAE

- Antirrhinum charidemi* Lange
- Chaenorrhinum serpyllifolium* (Lange) Lange subsp. *lusitanicum* R. Fernandes
- * *Euphrasia genargentea* (Feoli) Diana
- Euphrasia marchesettii* Wettst. ex Marches.
- Linaria algarviana* Chav.

Linaria coutinhoi Valdés
Linaria loeselii Schweigger
* *Linaria ficalhoana* Rouy
Linaria flava (Poiret) Desf.
* *Linaria hellenica* Turrill
Linaria pseudolaxiflora Lojacono
* *Linaria ricardoi* Cout.
Linaria tonzigii Lona
* *Linaria tursica* B. Valdes & Cabezudo
Odontites granatensis Boiss.
* *Pedicularis sudetica* Willd.
Rhinanthus oesilensis (Ronniger & Saarsoo) Vassilcz
Tozzia carpathica Wol.
Verbascum litigiosum Samp.
Veronica micrantha Hoffmanns. & Link
* *Veronica oetaea* L.-A. Gustavsson

SOLANACEAE

* *Atropa baetica* Willk.

THYMELAEACEAE

* *Daphne arbuscula* Celak
Daphne petraea Leybold
* *Daphne rodriguezii* Texidor

ULMACEAE

Zelkova abelicea (Lam.) Boiss.

UMBELLIFERAE

* *Angelica heterocarpa* Lloyd
Angelica palustris (Besser) Hoffm.
* *Apium bermejoi* Llorens

Apium repens (Jacq.) Lag.
Athamanta cortiana Ferrarini
* *Bupleurum capillare* Boiss. & Heldr.
* *Bupleurum kakiskalae* Greuter
Eryngium alpinum L.
* *Eryngium viviparum* Gay
* *Ferula sadleriana* Lebed.
Hladnikia pastinacifolia Reichenb.
* *Laserpitium longiradium* Boiss.
* *Naufraga balearica* Constans & Cannon
* *Oenanthe conioides* Lange
Petagnia saniculifolia Guss.
Rouya polygama (Desf.) Coincy
* *Seseli intricatum* Boiss.
Seseli leucospermum Waldst. et Kit
Thorella verticillatinundata (Thore) Briq.

VALERIANACEAE

Centranthus trinervis (Viv.) Beguinot

VIOLACEAE

* *Viola hispida* Lam.
Viola jaubertiana Mares & Vigineix
Viola rupestris F.W. Schmidt subsp. *relicta* Jalas

LOWER PLANTS

BRYOPHYTA

Bruchia vogesiaca Schwaegr. (o)
Bryhnia novae-angliae (Sull & Lesq.) Grout (o)
* *Bryoerythrophyllum campylocarpum* (C. Müll.) Crum.

(Bryoerythrophyllum machadoanum (Sergio) M. O. Hill)) (o)
Buxbaumia viridis (Moug.) Moug. & Nestl. (o)
Cephalozia macounii (Aust.) Aust. (o)
Cynodontium suecicum (H. Arn. & C. Jens.) I. Hag. (o)
Dichelyma capillaceum (Dicks) Myr. (o)
Dicranum viride (Sull. & Lesq.) Lindb. (o)
Distichophyllum carinatum Dix. & Nich. (o)
Drepanocladus (Hamatocaulis) vernicosus (Mitt.) Warnst. (o)
Encalypta mutica (I. Hagen) (o)
Hamatocaulis lapponicus (Norrl.) Hedenäs (o)
Herzogiella turfacea (Lindb.) I. Wats. (o)
Hygrohypnum montanum (Lindb.) Broth. (o)
Jungermannia handelii (Schiffn.) Amak. (o)
Mannia triandra (Scop.) Grolle (o)
* *Marsupella profunda* Lindb. (o)
Meesia longiseta Hedw. (o)
Nothothylas orbicularis (Schwein.) Sull. (o)
Ochyraea tatrensis Vana (o)
Orthothecium lapponicum (Schimp.) C. Hartm. (o)
Orthotrichum rogeri Brid. (o)
Petalophyllum ralfsii (Wils.) Nees & Gott. (o)
Plagiomnium drummondii (Bruch & Schimp.) T. Kop. (o)
Riccia breidleri Jur. (o)
Riella helicophylla (Bory & Mont.) Mont. (o)
Scapania massolongi (K. Müll.) K. Müll. (o)
Sphagnum pylaisii Brid. (o)
Tayloria rudolphiana (Garov) B. & S. (o)
Tortella rigens (N. Alberts) (o)

SPECIES FOR MACARONESIA

PTERIDOPHYTA

HYMENOPHYLLACEAE

Hymenophyllum maderensis Gibby & Lovis

DRYOPTERIDACEAE

* *Polystichum drepanum* (Sw.) C. Presl.

ISOETACEAE

Isoetes azorica Durieu & Paiva ex Milde

MARSILEACEAE

* *Marsilea azorica* Launert & Paiva

ANGIOSPERMAE

ASCLEPIADACEAE

Caralluma burchardii N. E. Brown

* *Ceropegia chrysantha* Svent.

BORAGINACEAE

Echium candicans L. fil.

* *Echium gentianoides* Webb & Coincy

Myosotis azorica H. C. Watson

Myosotis maritima Hochst. in Seub.

CAMPANULACEAE

* *Azorina vidalii* (H. C. Watson) Feer

Musschia aurea (L. f.) DC.

* *Musschia wollastonii* Lowe

CAPRIFOLIACEAE

* *Sambucus palmensis* Link

CARYOPHYLLACEAE

Spergularia azorica (Kindb.) Lebel

CELASTRACEAE

Maytenus umbellata (R. Br.) Mabb.

CHENOPODIACEAE

Beta patula Ait.

CISTACEAE

Cistus chinamadensis Banares & Romero

* *Helianthemum bystropogophyllum* Svent.

COMPOSITAE

Andryala crithmifolia Ait.

* *Argyranthemum lidii* Humphries

Argyranthemum thalassophyllum (Svent.) Hump.

Argyranthemum winterii (Svent.) Humphries

* *Atractylis arbuscula* Svent. & Michaelis

Atractylis preauxiana Schultz.

Calendula maderensis DC.

Cheirolophus duranii (Burchard) Holub

Cheirolophus ghomerytus (Svent.) Holub

Cheirolophus junonianus (Svent.) Holub

Cheirolophus massonianus (Lowe) Hansen & Sund.

Cirsium latifolium Lowe

Helichrysum gossypinum Webb

Helichrysum monogynum Burtt & Sund.

Hypochoeris oligocephala (Svent. & Bramw.) Lack

* *Lactuca watsoniana* Trel.

* *Onopordum nogalesii* Svent.

* *Onopordum carduelinum* Bolle

* *Pericallis hadrosoma* (Svent.) B. Nord.

Phagnalon benettii Lowe

Stemmacantha cynaroides (Chr. Son. in Buch) Ditt

Sventenia bupleuroides Font Quer

* *Tanacetum ptarmiciflorum* Webb & Berth

CONVOLVULACEAE

* *Convolvulus caput-medusae* Lowe

* *Convolvulus lopez-socasii* Svent.

* *Convolvulus massonii* A. Dietr.

CRASSULACEAE

Aeonium gomeraense Praeger

Aeonium saundersii Bolle

Aichryson dumosum (Lowe) Praeg.

Monanthes wildpretii Banares & Scholz

Sedum brissemoretii Raymond-Hamet

CRUCIFERAE

* *Crambe arborea* Webb ex Christ

Crambe laevigata DC. ex Christ

* *Crambe sventenii* R. Petters ex Bramwell & Sund.

* *Parolinia schizogynoides* Svent.

Sinapidendron rupestre (Ait.) Lowe

CYPERACEAE

Carex malato-belizii Raymond

DIPSACACEAE

Scabiosa nitens Roemer & J. A. Schultes

ERICACEAE

Erica scoparia L. subsp. *azorica* (Hochst.) D. A. Webb

EUPHORBIACEAE

* *Euphorbia handiensis* Burchard

Euphorbia lambii Svent.

Euphorbia stygiana H. C. Watson

GERANIACEAE

* *Geranium maderense* P. F. Yeo

GRAMINEAE

Deschampsia maderensis (Haeck. & Born.) Buschm.

Phalaris maderensis (Menezes) Menezes

GLOBULARIACEAE

* *Globularia ascanii* D. Bramwell & Kunkel

* *Globularia sarcophylla* Svent.

LABIATAE

* *Sideritis cystosiphon* Svent.

* *Sideritis discolor* (Webb ex de Noe) Bolle

Sideritis infernalis Bolle

Sideritis marmorea Bolle

Teucrium abutiloides L'Hér.

Teucrium betonicum L'Hér.

LEGUMINOSAE

- * *Anagyris latifolia* Brouss. ex. Willd.
- Anthyllis lemanniana* Lowe
- * *Dorycnium spectabile* Webb & Berthel
- * *Lotus azoricus* P. W. Ball
- Lotus callis-viridis* D. Bramwell & D. H. Davis
- * *Lotus kunkelii* (E. Chueca) D. Bramwell & al.
- * *Teline rosmarinifolia* Webb & Berthel.
- * *Teline salsoloides* Arco & Acebes.
- Vicia dennesiana* H. C. Watson

LILIACEAE

- * *Androcymbium psammophilum* Svent.
- Scilla maderensis* Menezes
- Semele maderensis* Costa

LORANTHACEAE

- Arceuthobium azoricum* Wiens & Hawksw.

MYRICACEAE

- * *Myrica rivas-martinezii* Santos.

OLEACEAE

- Jasminum azoricum* L.
- Picconia azorica* (Tutin) Knobl.

ORCHIDACEAE

- Goodyera macrophylla* Lowe

PITTOSPORACEAE

- * *Pittosporum coriaceum* Dryand. ex. Ait.

PLANTAGINACEAE

Plantago malato-belizii Lawalree

PLUMBAGINACEAE

* *Limonium arborescens* (Brouss.) Kuntze

Limonium dendroides Svent.

* *Limonium spectabile* (Svent.) Kunkel & Sunding

* *Limonium sventenii* Santos & Fernandez Galvan

POLYGONACEAE

Rumex azoricus Rech. fil.

RHAMNACEAE

Frangula azorica Tutin

ROSACEAE

* *Bencomia brachystachya* Svent.

Bencomia sphaerocarpa Svent.

* *Chamaemeles coriacea* Lindl.

Dendriopoterium pulidoi Svent.

Marcetella maderensis (Born.) Svent.

Prunus lusitanica L. subsp. *azorica* (Mouillef.) Franco

Sorbus maderensis (Lowe) Dode

SANTALACEAE

Kunkeliella subsucculenta Kammer

SCROPHULARIACEAE

* *Euphrasia azorica* H.C. Watson

Euphrasia grandiflora Hochst. in Seub.

* *Isoplexis chalcantha* Svent. & O'Shanahan

Isoplexis isabelliana (Webb & Berthel.) Masferrer

Odontites holliana (Lowe) Benth.

Sibthorpia peregrina L.

SOLANACEAE

* *Solanum lidii* Sunding

UMBELLIFERAE

Ammi trifoliatum (H. C. Watson) Trelease

Bupleurum handiense (Bolle) Kunkel

Chaerophyllum azoricum Trelease

Ferula latipinna Santos

Melanoselinum decipiens (Schrader & Wendl.) Hoffm.

Monizia edulis Lowe

Oenanthe divaricata (R. Br.) Mabb.

Sanicula azorica Guthnick ex Seub.

VIOLACEAE

Viola paradoxa Lowe

LOWER PLANTS

BRYOPHYTA

* *Echinodium spinosum* (Mitt.) Jur. (o)

* *Thamnobryum fernandesii* Sergio (o)